Meningitisالتهاب السحايا

Meningitis is an inflammation of the membranes (meninges) surrounding brain and spinal cord.

**Causes:**

Viral infections are the most common cause of meningitis, followed by bacterial infections and, rarely, fungal infections. Bacterial causes are the dangerous one.

**Symptoms**

Early meningitis symptoms may have the flu (influenza). Symptoms may develop over several hours or over a few days.

Possible signs and symptoms in anyone older than the age of 2 include:

* Sudden high fever
* Stiff neckتصلب الرقبة
* Severe headache that seems different than normal
* Headache with nausea or vomiting
* Confusion or difficulty concentrationعدم التركيز
* Seizuresالاختلاجات
* Sleepiness or difficulty waking
* Sensitivity to lightالتحسس للضوء
* No appetite عدم الشهية
* Skin rash طفح جلدي

Diagnosis

* **Blood cultures.** .
* **Imaging.** Computerized tomography (CT) or magnetic resonance (MR) scans of the head may show swelling or inflammation.

**Spinal tap (lumbar puncture).**

 **Nephrotic Syndrome** is a medical condition that can be primary or secondary. Once Nephrotic Syndrome is caused, patients will have massive proteinuriaطرح البروتين مع الادرار and severe edemaالورم الشديد symptom. With the progression of illness condition, they are also at high risk to suffer from hypoproteinemiaقلة نسبة بروتين الدم and hyperlipemia.زيادة الدهون Therefore, preventing Nephrotic Syndrome in advance will help to avoid lots of unnecessary problems.

[**Symptoms Of Nephrotic Syndrome**](http://www.kidney-cares.org/ad-cares/ns-symptoms.html)

Nephrotic syndrome mostly occurs to children of 3 to 6 and the boys have higher incidence than the girls. The exact cause is unclear and the disease is hard to cureالشفاء and easy to relapseانتكاسة او رجوع الحالة. The disease usually lasts for long time and it will greatly influence the children' growth and development.يؤخر نمو الاطفال